

The Gospel of John

The Gospel of John
A Greek Reader

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Timothy A. Lee Publishing

The Gospel of John: A Greek Reader

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Introduction

This is a Greek reader for The Gospel of John. It is designed as a useful cost-efficient tool for two groups of people. First, for students learning Koine Greek after a year's worth of study this series provides the material to grow in reading ability from the primary texts.¹ Second, this series is designed for pastors, scholars, and curious lay people looking to refresh their Greek, or use it in preparation for their work of study, preaching, and teaching.

The book immerses the reader in the biblical texts in order to build confidence reading Koine Greek as quickly as possible. The transition from translating basic sentences to reading whole passages and books is a steep learning curve that can be discouraging to

¹ Koine Greek is the common term for what has historically and inaccurately been known as Biblical or New Testament Greek. The best term to describe the language of the New Testament is Post-Classical Greek.

students. To help bridge this gap, the reader's generous glosses enable the student with only one year's worth of vocabulary to begin reading whole passages. Specifically, all uncommon words that occur 30 times or fewer in the Greek New Testament are glossed as footnotes. This enables the reader to continue reading every passage unhindered. Therefore, the book complements traditional language grammars and is especially ideal for beginner and intermediate students learning to read Koine Greek. However, even advanced readers will appreciate the glossing of the rare words, since it saves time reading the text.

John is one of the easiest books to read in the New Testament, based on its repetitive vocabulary and simple syntax. This ease of words, syntax, and familiar stories mean John is often a set text for beginner students. As such I hope this reader will be used by many, making the transition to reading biblical books in the original languages.

How to Use This Reader

In order to aid the reader and simplify the reading process, this book contains a collection of useful data around and within the main body of text. Information includes:

- The glossing of uncommon words that the reader might not know or struggle to recall.
- The morphological parsing of difficult forms.
- Proper nouns shaded in grey.

This reader includes basic glosses and morphology when relevant in footnotes. These are divided into two separate levels of footnotes. The primary level contains the glosses of all the rarer words, and if necessary their morphology. The secondary level is only for displaying complex morphology of common words that might be useful for beginner and intermediate readers.

Glossing

All uncommon words are glossed with English translation possibilities in the primary footnotes. These less frequent words are defined as those that occur 30 times or fewer in the Greek New Testament. It is assumed that after one year's study, a student will know the common words. These 388 distinct lexemes occur 14,116 times in The Gospel of John. This accounts for 91.4% of the 15,438 words found in the book.² An alphabetical list of these words may be consulted in the glossary found among the appendices of this book.

² According to the SBLGNT base text and MorphGNT parsing scheme adopted by this book.

For example, in John 1:5, we encounter the word *σκοτίᾳ*^a. The word is uncommon, occurring only 17 times in the New Testament. Therefore, it is glossed in the primary footnotes. The lexeme behind the word is in bold type *σκοτία*. It is followed by grammatical data where necessary, in this case ending *ας*, *η* which refer to the genitival form ending (*ας*) and gender (*η*). After the underlying lexeme, and grammatical data, basic English glosses are supplied followed by the frequency of the lexeme in the New Testament in parentheses. These glosses contain the main translation possibilities for the word. They are consistent throughout the reader, not context specific. This means they are suitable for memorising as the readers works through the book. It also means a reader learns not to depend too heavily upon glosses, given a word can have an unusual, or very specific meaning determined by the context.

The glosses are primarily those of *A Manual Greek Lexicon of the New Testament* by Abbott-Smith.³ I have lightly updated the language and translations offered. The glosses offer the more common translations of the words, though context is key for meaning. Given these glosses are primarily for the general reader, a dictionary such as BDAG is recommended where exegetical

³ G. Abbott-Smith. *A Manual Greek Lexicon of the New Testament*. T & T Clark: Edinburgh, 1923.

a *σκοτία*, *ας*, *η*. darkness. (17)

points are under question.⁴ These glosses are spelled according to British English.

The primary footnotes are alphabetical, not numerical. They restart at *a* on every new page and chapter. If a word appears multiple times in a single page, then subsequent occurrences will refer to the first gloss using the same alphabetical footnote mark. For example, σκοτίᾳ^a ... σκοτίᾳ^a.

Parsing

Difficult word forms are parsed in the footnotes. For uncommon words these are supplied alongside the gloss, for example, τέξεται^b. This indicates the word τέξεται is the future middle indicative third-person singular of the verb τίκτω. It is glossed because the form may be confusing for beginner students. For common words that contain a difficult form, a secondary set of footnotes are supplied. These footnotes contain no glosses as the reader is expected to know the basic glosses. Instead only the underlying lexeme in the

⁴ Frederick William Danker, ed. *A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and other Early Christian Literature. Third Edition (BDAG)*. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press, 2000

a σκοτία, ας, ἡ. darkness. (17) b τίκτω. to bear, bring forth, produce. (18) *fut. mid. ind. 3s*

present tense is displayed with the relevant morphological parsing. For example, *εὐρέθη*¹ is an aorist passive indicative third-person singular verb, from *εὑρίσκω*. Unlike the primary footnotes, these secondary footnotes are listed numerically. This allows the reader who is competent with morphological forms to skip over these words without distraction. These grey italicised footnotes should not be confused with verse numbers (e.g., **1**) which are bold and sans-serif.

Uncommon Proper Nouns

To aid the reader, all uncommon proper nouns are marked in grey; for example, *Ἡλίας*. These are the proper nouns that occur 30 times or fewer in the New Testament. Common proper nouns are left in black as it is assumed the reader is familiar with these. For example, *Ιωάννης* is not glossed.

Headers and Cross References

In order to aid the reader, I have added section headings. These originated in old Victorian commentaries, but have since been extensively updated by the author. Likewise, generally accepted citations from the Old Testament are marked in **bold text**. It is not

¹ *εὑρίσκω* aor. pass. ind. 3s

always straightforward knowing what to mark in bold text, Jude’s quotation of 1 Enoch is often omitted in citations, but I have reinserted it since it was considered authoritative to the author.⁵

Sources

The biblical base text for this reader is the SBL Greek New Testament (SBLGNT) edited by Michael W. Holmes which is available under a Creative Commons License.⁶ This is a modern critical text. To save space I have removed the critical apparatus. This should not be neglected in study, but is not necessary for the primary use of these books to get people reading large chunks of text as easily as possible.

The morphological parsing and lemmatization used is from the MorphGNT project and made available under a Creative Commons License.⁷ I have occasionally changed the parsing, or underlying lexeme. In partic-

⁵ This book was rejected in most later strands of Judaism and Christianity. However, the Ethiopic church and Ethiopian Jews still retain 1 Enoch in their canon.

⁶ <https://sblgnt.com/> It is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License. This is copyright 2010 by the Society of Biblical Literature and Logos Bible Software.

⁷ CC-BY-SA, Tauber, J. K., ed. (2017) MorphGNT: SBLGNT Edition. Version 6.12 [Data set]. <https://github.com/morphgnt/sblgnt> DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.376200.

ular I have relisted several deponent verbs as present. This is based on their use in the present at times in the New Testament, or in the Septuagint.

The glosses are primarily those of *A Manual Greek Lexicon of the New Testament* by Abbott-Smith.⁸ As stated, I have lightly updated the language of these and the translations offered. When updating glosses I have also consulted John Dodson's *Greek-English Lexicon*.⁹

For the maps, I have consulted Hurlbut's Bible Atlas,¹⁰ and public domain maps of ancient highway systems. Place names in ancient languages and direction of travel arrows were all added after consulting the biblical texts. The map projections are equirectangular which means more details can be displayed on each

⁸ Abbott-Smith, *Greek Lexicon*.

⁹ Dodson's lexicon is in the public domain, he used the following public-domain sources:

- Abbott-Smith, G., *A Manual Greek Lexicon of the New Testament*, New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1922.
- Berry, George R., *A New Greek-English Lexicon to the New Testament*, New York: Hinds & Noble, 1897.
- Souter, Alexander, *A Pocket Lexicon to the Greek New Testament*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1917.
- Strong, J., *Strong's Exhaustive Concordance of the Bible*, 1890.

¹⁰ Jesse Lyman Hurlbut. *Bible Atlas. A Manual of Biblical Geography and History*. Rand, McNally & company: Chicago, IL, 1910.

page, though places such as Asia Minor appear vertically compressed.

Contact

I appreciate feedback on this reader, such as how it is being used and ways to improve it. If a reader finds an issue with this reader, such as morphological parsing problem, or wishes to suggest an improved gloss, then I would like to know so that I can fix it. For these issues and general feedback, please email: reader-suggestions@timothyalee.com.

Acknowledgments

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*Emmanuel College, Cambridge
17th October, 2023.*

Timothy A. Lee

οὐδὲ Ἡλίας οὐδὲ ὁ προφήτης;²⁶ ἀπεκρίθη αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰωάννης λέγων. Ἐγὼ βαπτίζω ἐν ὕδατι· μέσος ὑμῶν ἔστηκεν¹ διὸ ὑμεῖς οὐκ οἴδατε,²⁷ ὃ δύπισω μου ἐρχόμενος, οὗ οὐκ εἰμὶ ἄξιος ἵνα λύσω αὐτοῦ τὸν ἴμαντα^a τοῦ ὑποδήματος^b.²⁸ ταῦτα ἐν Βηθανίᾳ ἐγένετο πέραν^c τοῦ Ἰορδάνου, ὅπου ἦν ὁ Ἰωάννης βαπτίζων.

29 Τῇ ἐπαύριον^d βλέπει τὸν Ἰησοῦν ἐρχόμενον πρὸς αὐτόν, καὶ λέγει. "Ιδε^e ὁ ἀμνὸς^f τοῦ θεοῦ ὁ αἱρων τὴν ἀμαρτίαν τοῦ κόσμου.
30 οὗτός ἐστιν ὑπὲρ οὗ ἐγὼ εἶπον. Ὁπίσω μου ἔρχεται ἀνὴρ ὃς ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν², ὅτι πρῶτός μου ἦν. **31** καὶ γὰρ οὐκ ἥδειν αὐτόν, ἀλλ' ἵνα φανερωθῇ τῷ Ἰσραὴλ διὰ τοῦτο ἥλθον ἐγὼ ἐν ὕδατι βαπτίζων. **32** καὶ ἐμαρτύρησεν Ἰωάννης λέγων ὅτι Τέθέαμαι^g τὸ πνεῦμα καταβαῖνον ὡς περιστερὰν^h ἐξ οὐρανοῦ, καὶ ἔμεινεν ἐπ' αὐτόν. **33** καὶ γὰρ οὐκ ἥδειν αὐτόν, ἀλλ' ὁ πέμψας με βαπτίζειν ἐν ὕδατι ἐκεῖνός μοι εἶπεν. Ἐφ' δὲ ἀνὴρ ἔδης τὸ πνεῦμα καταβαῖνον καὶ μένον ἐπ' αὐτόν, οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ βαπτίζων ἐν πνεύματι ἀγίῳ. **34** καὶ γὰρ ἐώρακαⁱ, καὶ μεμαρτύρηκα ὅτι οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ ἐκλεκτὸς^j τοῦ θεοῦ.

35 Τῇ ἐπαύριον^d πάλιν εἰστήκει^k ὁ Ἰωάννης καὶ ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν αὐτοῦ δύο,³⁶ καὶ ἐμβλέψας^l τῷ Ἰησοῦ περιπατοῦντι λέγει. "Ιδε^e ὁ ἀμνὸς^f τοῦ θεοῦ. **37** καὶ ἥκουσαν οἱ δύο μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ λαλοῦντος καὶ ἡκολούθησαν τῷ Ἰησοῦ.

a ἴμας, ἀντος, ὁ. thong, strap.

(4)

b ὑπόδημα, ατος, τό. sandal.

(10)

c πέραν. on the other side, across, beyond. (23)

d ἐπαύριον. tomorrow. (17)

e Ιδε. see! look! (30)

f ἀμνός, οὗ, ὁ. lamb. (4)

g θεάομαι. to see, look upon.

(22)

h περιστερά, ἄς, ἡ. dove. (10)

i ἐκλεκτός, ἡ, ὁν. chosen, elect, select. (23)

j ἐμβλέπω. to look at. (11)

aor. act. ptc. nom. ms

¹ ἰστημι pf. act. ind. 3s

³ ὀράω pf. act. ind. 1s

² γίνομαι pf. act. ind. 3s

⁴ ἰστημι plpf. act. ind. 3s

The Testimony of Disciples

38 στραφεὶς^a δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ θεασάμενος^b αὐτοὺς ἀκολουθοῦντας λέγει αὐτοῖς. Τί ζητεῖτε; οἱ δὲ εἶπαν αὐτῷ· Ταῦται (ὅτι λέγεται μεθερμηνεύμενον^c Διδάσκαλε), ποῦ μένεις;
39 λέγει αὐτοῖς. Ἐρχεσθε καὶ δψεσθε^d. ἥλθαν οὖν καὶ εἶδαν ποῦ μένει, καὶ παρ' αὐτῷ ἔμειναν τὴν ἡμέραν ἐκείνην. ὥρα ἦν ὡς δεκάτη^e. **40** ἦν Ἀνδρέας ὁ ἀδελφὸς Σίμωνος Πέτρου εἰς ἐκ τῶν δύο τῶν ἀκουσάντων παρὰ Ἰωάννου καὶ ἀκολουθησάντων αὐτῷ. **41** εὑρίσκει οὗτος πρῶτον τὸν ἀδελφὸν τὸν ἴδιον Σίμωνα καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ. Εὐρήκαμεν^f τὸν Μεσσίαν (ὅτι ἐστιν μεθερμηνεύμενον^c χριστός). **42** ἥγαγεν^g αὐτὸν πρὸς τὸν Ἰησοῦν. ἐμβλέψας^h αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἶπεν. Σὺ εἶ Σίμων ὁ υἱὸς Ἰωάννου, σὺ κληθήσῃ Κηφᾶς (ὅτι ἐρμηνεύεταιⁱ Πέτρος).

43 Τῇ ἐπαύριον^j ἥθελησεν^k ἐξελθεῖν^l εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν. καὶ εὑρίσκει Φίλιππον καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς. Ἀκολούθει μοι.
44 ἦν δὲ ὁ Φίλιππος ἀπὸ Βηθσαϊδά, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Ἀνδρέου καὶ Πέτρου. **45** εὑρίσκει Φίλιππος τὸν Ναθαναῆλ καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ. Ὁν ἔγραψεν Μωϋσῆς ἐν τῷ νόμῳ καὶ οἱ προφῆται εὐρήκαμεν^f, Ἰησοῦν υἱὸν τοῦ Ἰωσὴφ τὸν ἀπὸ Ναζαρέτ. **46** καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ Ναθαναῆλ. Ἐκ Ναζαρέτ δύναται τι ἀγαθὸν εἶναι; λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ Φίλιππος. Ἐρχου καὶ ἵδε. **47** εἶδεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς τὸν Ναθαναῆλ ἐρχόμενον πρὸς αὐτὸν καὶ λέγει περὶ αὐτοῦ. Ἰδε^h ἀληθῶςⁱ Ἰσραηλίτης^j ἐν ᾧ δόλος^k οὐκ ἔστιν. **48** λέγει αὐτῷ Ναθαναῆλ.

a στρέφω. to turn, turn about.

(21)

b θεάομαι. to see, look upon.

(22)

c μεθερμηνεύω. to translate, interpret. (8)

d δέκατος, η, ον. tenth. (7)

e ἐμβλέπω. to look at. (11)
aor. act. ptc. nom. ms

f ἐρμηνεύω. to translate,

interpret. (3)

g ἐπαύριον. tomorrow. (17)

h ἵδε. see! look! (30)

i ἀληθῶς. truly, surely. (18)

j Ἰσραηλίτης, ου, ὁ. Israelite.

(9)

k δόλος, ου, ὁ. deceit, treachery. (11)

1 ὥρα fut. mid. ind. 2p

4 θέλω aor. act. ind. 3s

2 εὑρίσκω pf. act. ind. 1p

5 ἐξέρχομαι aor. act. inf.

3 ἄγω aor. act. ind. 3s

Πόθεν^a με γινώσκεις; ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· Πρὸ τοῦ σε Φίλιππον φωνῆσαι ὅντα ὑπὸ τὴν συκῆν^b εἰδόν σε.

49 ἀπεκρίθη αὐτῷ Ναθαναήλ. Ταῦτη, σὺ εἶ ὁ νίδος τοῦ θεοῦ, σὺ βασιλεὺς εἶ τοῦ Ἰσραήλ. **50** ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· Ὅτι εἶπόν σοι δτι εἰδόν σε ὑποκάτω^c τῆς συκῆς^b πιστεύεις; μείζω τούτων ὅψη^d. **51** καὶ λέγει αὐτῷ· Άμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν, ὅψεσθε^e τὸν οὐρανὸν ἀνεῳγότα καὶ τοὺς ἀγγέλους τοῦ θεοῦ ἀναβαίνοντας καὶ καταβαίνοντας ἐπὶ τὸν νίδον τοῦ ἀνθρώπου.

The Wedding at Cana and First Sign

2 Καὶ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ τρίτῃ γάμος^a ἐγένετο ἐν Κανὰ τῆς Γαλιλαίας, καὶ ἦν ἡ μήτηρ τοῦ Ἰησοῦ ἔκει.^b ἐκλήθη δὲ καὶ ὁ Ἰησοῦς καὶ οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ εἰς τὸν γάμον^a.^c καὶ ὑστερήσαντος^d οἴνου λέγει ἡ μήτηρ τοῦ Ἰησοῦ πρὸς αὐτόν· Οἶνον οὐκ ἔχουσιν.^e καὶ λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Τί ἔμοι καὶ σοί, γύναι; οὕπω^f ἥκει^g ἡ ὄρα μου.^h λέγει ἡ μήτηρ αὐτοῦ τοῖς διακόνοιςⁱ. Ὁ τι ἀν λέγη ὑμῖν ποιήσατε.^j ἥσαν δὲ ἔκει λίθινοι^k ὑδρίαι^l ἔξ^m κατὰ τὸν καθαρισμὸνⁿ τῶν Ἰουδαίων κείμεναι,^o χωροῦσαι^p ἀνὰ^q μετρητὰς^r δύο ἢ τρεῖς.^s λέγει αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Γεμίσατε^t τὰς ὑδρίας^g ὕδατος· καὶ ἐγέμισαν^u αὐτὰς ἔως ἄνω^v.^w καὶ λέγει αὐτοῖς· Ἀντλήσατε^x νῦν καὶ

a πόθεν. from where? how?

(29)

b συκῆ, ἡς, ἡ. fig tree. (16)

c ὑποκάτω. under. (11)

2

a γάμος, ου, ὁ. wedding,

wedding feast, marriage.

(16)

b ὑστερέω. to be lacking, in need. (16)

c οὕπω. not yet. (26)

d ἥκω. to have come, be present. (27)

e διάκονος, ου, ὁ ἡ. servant. (29)

f λίθινος, η, ον. made of stone.

(3)

g ὑδρία, ας, ἡ. water pot. (3)

h ἔξ. six. (13)

i καθαρισμός, οῦ, ὁ. cleansing, purification. (7)

j κείμαι. to lay, be laid. (24)

k χωρέω. to make room, go, receive. (10)

l ἀνά. upwards, up, each. (13)

m μετρητής, οῦ, ὁ. measurer. (1)

n γεμίζω. to fill, load. (9)

o ἄνω. up, upwards, above. (9)

p ἀντλέω. to draw water. (4)

aor. act. impv. 2p

¹ ὄράω fut. mid. ind. 2s

² ὄράω fut. mid. ind. 2p

τούτῳ οὕτε ἐν Ἱεροσολύμοις προσκυνήσετε τῷ πατρί. **22** ὑμεῖς προσκυνεῖτε ὃ οὐκ οἴδατε, ἡμεῖς προσκυνοῦμεν ὃ οἴδαμεν, ὅτι ἡ σωτηρία ἐκ τῶν Ἰουδαίων ἐστίν. **23** ἀλλὰ ἔρχεται ὥρα καὶ νῦν ἐστιν, ὅτε οἱ ἀληθινοὶ^a προσκυνηταὶ^b προσκυνήσουσιν τῷ πατρὶ ἐν πνεύματι καὶ ἀληθείᾳ, καὶ γὰρ ὁ πατὴρ τοιούτους ζητεῖ τοὺς προσκυνοῦντας αὐτὸν. **24** πνεῦμα ὁ θεός, καὶ τοὺς προσκυνοῦντας αὐτὸν ἐν πνεύματι καὶ ἀληθείᾳ δεῖ προσκυνεῖν.

25 λέγει αὐτῷ ἡ γυνὴ· Οἶδα ὅτι Μεσσίας ἔρχεται, ὁ λεγόμενος χριστός· ὅταν ἔλθῃ ἔκεινος, ἀναγγελεῖ^c ἡμῖν ἄπαντα. **26** λέγει αὐτῇ ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Ἐγώ εἰμι, ὁ λαλῶν σοι.

27 Καὶ ἐπὶ τούτῳ ἥλθαν οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ, καὶ ἐθαύμαζον ὅτι μετὰ γυναικὸς¹ ἔλαλει· οὐδεὶς μέντοι^d εἶπεν. Τί ζητεῖς; ἢ τί λαλεῖς μετ' αὐτῆς; **28** ἀφῆκεν² οὖν τὴν ὑδρίαν^e αὐτῆς ἡ γυνὴ καὶ ἀπῆλθεν³ εἰς τὴν πόλιν καὶ λέγει τοῖς ἀνθρώποις. **29** Δεῦτε^f ἵδετε ἀνθρωπον ὃς εἶπέ μοι πάντα ὅσα ἐποίησα· μήτι^g οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ χριστός; **30** ἐξῆλθον⁴ ἐκ τῆς πόλεως καὶ ἤρχοντο πρὸς αὐτόν.

31 Ἐν τῷ μεταξύ^h ἡρώτων αὐτὸν οἱ μαθηταὶ λέγοντες· Παββί, φάγε⁵. **32** ὁ δὲ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς· Ἐγὼ βρῶσινⁱ ἔχω φαγεῖν⁶ ἦν ὑμεῖς οὐκ οἴδατε. **33** ἔλεγον οὖν οἱ μαθηταὶ πρὸς ἀλλήλους· Μή τις ἥνεγκεν⁷ αὐτῷ φαγεῖν⁶; **34** λέγει αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Ἐμὸν βρῶμά^j ἐστιν ἵνα ποιήσω τὸ θέλημα τοῦ πέμψαντός με καὶ τελειώσω^k αὐτοῦ τὸ ἔργον. **35** οὐχ ὑμεῖς λέγετε ὅτι "Ἐτι

a ἀληθινός, ἡ, ὁν. true, real, genuine. (28)

b προσκυνητής, οῦ, ὁ. worshipper. (1)

c ἀναγγέλλω. to announce, make known, report. (14)

d μέντοι. yet, however. (8)

e ὑδρία, ας, ἡ. water pot. (3)

f δεῦτε. come on! come here! (12)

g μήτι. no? (17)

h μεταξύ. meanwhile, afterwards, between. (9)

i βρῶσις, εως, ἡ. eating, food, rust. (11)

j βρῶμα, ατος, τό. food. (17)

k τελειώω. to complete, accomplish, make perfect. (23)

1 γυνὴ gen. fs

5 ἐσθίω aor. act. impv. 2s

2 ἀφίημι aor. act. ind. 3s

6 ἐσθίω aor. act. inf.

3 ἀπέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3s

7 φέρω aor. act. ind. 3p

4 ἐξέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3p

τετράμηνός^a ἔστιν καὶ ὁ θερισμὸς^b ἔρχεται; οἶδον λέγω ὑμῖν, ἐπάρατε^c τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑμῶν καὶ θεάσασθε^d τὰς χώρας^e ὅτι λευκαὶ^f εἰσιν πρὸς θερισμὸν^b. ἦδη³⁶ ὁ θερίζων^g μισθὸν^h λαμβάνει καὶ συνάγει καρπὸν εἰς ζωὴν αἰώνιον, ἵνα ὁ σπείρων ὅμοιⁱ χαίρῃ καὶ ὁ θερίζων^g. ³⁷ ἐν γὰρ τούτῳ ὁ λόγος ἔστιν ἀληθινὸς^j ὅτι Ἄλλος ἔστιν ὁ σπείρων καὶ ἄλλος ὁ θερίζων^g. ³⁸ ἐγὼ ἀπέστειλα ὑμᾶς θερίζειν^g ὃ οὐχ ὑμεῖς κεκοπιάκατε^k. ἄλλοι κεκοπιάκασιν^k, καὶ ὑμεῖς εἰς τὸν κόπον^l αὐτῶν εἰσεληλύθατε^l.

³⁹ Ἐκ δὲ τῆς πόλεως ἐκείνης πολλοὶ ἐπίστευσαν εἰς αὐτὸν τῶν Σαμαριτῶν διὰ τὸν λόγον τῆς γυναικὸς² μαρτυρούσης ὅτι Εἶπέν μοι πάντα ἀ ἐποίησα. ⁴⁰ ὡς οὖν ἥλθον πρὸς αὐτὸν οἱ Σαμαρῖται, ἥρωτῶν αὐτὸν μεῖναι παρ' αὐτοῖς· καὶ ἔμεινεν ἐκεῖ δύο ἡμέρας. ⁴¹ καὶ πολλῷ πλείους ἐπίστευσαν διὰ τὸν λόγον αὐτοῦ, ⁴² τῇ τε γυναικὶ³ ἔλεγον ὅτι Οὐκέτι διὰ τὴν σὴν^m λαλιὰνⁿ πιστεύομεν. αὐτοὶ γὰρ ἀκηκόαμεν, καὶ οἴδαμεν ὅτι οὗτός ἔστιν ἀληθῶς^o ὁ σωτήρ^p τοῦ κόσμου.

a **τετράμηνος**, ον. of four months. (1)

b **θερισμός**, οῦ, ὁ. reaping, harvest. (13)

c **ἐπαΐρω**. to lift up, raise. (19) aor. act. *impv. 2p*

d **θεάματι**. to see, look upon. (22)

e **χώρα**, ας, ἡ. land, country, region. (28)

f **λευκός**, ἡ, ὁν. white, bright. (25)

g **θερίζω**. to reap, gather. (21)

h **μισθός**, οῦ, ὁ. wages, reward. (29)

i **ὅμοι**. together. (4)

j **ἀληθινός**, ἡ, ὁν. true, real, genuine. (28)

k **κοπιάω**. to grow weary, toil. (23)

l **κόπος**, οῦ, ὁ. labour, trouble, striking. (18)

m **σός**, σή, σόν. your, yours. (25)

n **λαλιά**, ας, ἡ. speech, talk. (4)

o **ἀληθῶς**. truly, surely. (18)

p **σωτήρ**, ἥρος, ὁ. saviour, deliverer. (24)

¹ εἰσέρχομαι *pf. act. ind. 2p*

² γυνή *gen. fs*

³ γυνή *dat. fs*

5 ἀλλοτρίῳ^a δὲ οὐ μὴ ἀκολουθήσουσιν ἀλλὰ φεύξονται^b ἀπ' αὐτοῦ, ὅτι οὐκ οἰδασι τῶν ἀλλοτρίων^c τὴν φωνήν. **6** ταύτην τὴν παροιμίαν^c εἶπεν αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· ἐκεῖνοι δὲ οὐκ ἔγνωσαν^d τίνα ἦν ἢ ἐλάλει αὐτοῖς.

7 Εἶπεν οὖν πάλιν αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Ἐμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν ὅτι ἔγώ εἰμι ἡ θύρα τῶν προβάτων. **8** πάντες δοσοὶ ἥλθον πρὸ ἐμοῦ κλέπται^d εἰσὶν καὶ λησταῖ^e. ἀλλ’ οὐκ ἤκουσαν αὐτῶν τὰ πρόβατα. **9** ἔγώ εἰμι ἡ θύρα· δι’ ἐμοῦ ἐάν τις εἰσέλθῃ^f σωθήσεται καὶ εἰσελεύσεται^g καὶ ἐξελεύσεται^h καὶ νομὴνⁱ εὑρήσει^j. **10** ὁ κλέπτης^d οὐκ ἔρχεται εἰ μὴ ἵνα κλέψῃ^k καὶ θύσῃ^h καὶ ἀπολέσῃ^l. ἔγὼ ἥλθον ἵνα ζωὴν ἔχωσιν καὶ περισσὸνⁱ ἔχωσιν.

Allegory of the Good Shepherd

11 Ἔγώ εἰμι ὁ ποιμὴν^j ὁ καλός· ὁ ποιμὴν^j ὁ καλὸς τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ τίθησιν^l ὑπὲρ τῶν προβάτων. **12** ὁ μισθωτὸς^k καὶ οὐκ ὃν ποιμήν^j, οὗ οὐκ ἔστιν τὰ πρόβατα ἴδια, θεωρεῖ τὸν λύκον^l ἔρχομενον καὶ ἀφίησιν⁸ τὰ πρόβατα καὶ φεύγει^b—καὶ ὁ λύκος^l ἀπράζει^m αὐτὰ καὶ σκορπίζειⁿ— **13** ὅτι μισθωτός^k ἔστιν καὶ οὐ μέλει^o αὐτῷ περὶ τῶν προβάτων. **14** ἔγώ εἰμι ὁ ποιμὴν^j ὁ καλός, καὶ γινώσκω τὰ ἐμὰ καὶ γινώσκουσί με τὰ ἐμά, **15** καθὼς

a ἀλλότριος, α., ον. belonging to another. (14)

b φεύγω. to flee, escape. (29)

c παροιμία, ας, ἡ. proverb, maxim. (5)

d κλέπτης, ου, ὁ. thief. (16)

e ληστής, ου, ὁ. robber. (15)

f νομή, ἡς, ἡ. pasture, pasturage; division. (2)

g κλέπτω. to steal. (13)

h θύω. to sacrifice, offer sacrifice, kill. (14) aor. act. subj. 3s

i περισσός, ἡ, ὄν. more than sufficient, abundant. (6)

j ποιμήν, ἐνος, ὁ. shepherd. (18)

k μισθωτός, ου, ὁ. hired servant. (3)

l λύκος, ου, ὁ. wolf. (6)

m ἀπράζω. to seize, catch up, snatch away. (14)

n σκορπίζομαι. to scatter. (5)

o μέλει. it is a care, it concerns. (10)

¹ γινώσκω aor. act. ind. 3p

⁵ εὑρίσκω fut. act. ind. 3s

² εἰσέρχομαι aor. act. subj. 3s

⁶ ἀπόλλυμι aor. act. subj. 3s

³ εἰσέρχομαι fut. mid. ind. 3s

⁷ τίθημι pres. act. ind. 3s

⁴ ἐξέρχομαι fut. mid. ind. 3s

⁸ ἀφίημι pres. act. ind. 3s

γινώσκει με δέ πατήρ κάγω γινώσκω τὸν πατέρα, καὶ τὴν ψυχήν μου τίθημι¹ ὑπὲρ τῶν προβάτων. **16** καὶ ἄλλα πρόβατα ἔχω ἂν οὐκ ἔστιν ἐκ τῆς αὐλῆς^a ταύτης· κάκεινα^b δεῖ με ἀγαγεῖν², καὶ τῆς φωνῆς μου ἀκούσουσιν, καὶ γενήσονται³ μία ποίμνη^c, εἰς ποιμήν^d. **17** διὰ τοῦτο με δέ πατήρ ἀγαπᾷ ὅτι ἔγω τίθημι¹ τὴν ψυχήν μου, ἵνα πάλιν λάβω⁴ αὐτήν. **18** οὐδεὶς αἴρει αὐτὴν ἀπ' ἐμοῦ, ἀλλ' ἔγω τίθημι¹ αὐτήν ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ. ἔξουσίαν ἔχω θεῖναι⁵ αὐτήν, καὶ ἔξουσίαν ἔχω πάλιν λαβεῖν⁶ αὐτήν· ταῦτην τὴν ἐντολὴν ἔλαβον⁷ παρὰ τοῦ πατρός μου.

Opposite Results of the Teaching

19 Σχίσμα^e πάλιν ἐγένετο ἐν τοῖς Ἰουδαίοις διὰ τοὺς λόγους τούτους. **20** ἔλεγον δὲ πολλοὶ ἔξι αὐτῶν· Δαιμόνιον ἔχει καὶ μαίνεται^f. τί αὐτοῦ ἀκούετε; **21** ἀλλοὶ ἔλεγον· Ταῦτα τὰ ρήματα οὐκ ἔστιν δαιμονίζομένου^g. μὴ δαιμόνιον δύναται τυφλῶν ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀνοίξαι;

The Discourse at the Feast of the Dedication

22 Ἐγένετο τότε τὰ ἔγκαίνια ἐν τοῖς Ἱεροσολύμοις· χειμῶν^h ἦν, **23** καὶ περιεπάτει ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ ἐν τῇ στοᾶⁱ τοῦ Σολομῶνος. **24** ἐκύκλωσαν^j οὖν αὐτὸν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι καὶ ἔλεγον αὐτῷ· Ἔως πότε τὴν ψυχὴν ἡμῶν αἴρεις; εἰ σὺ εἶ ὁ χριστός, εἰπὲ ἡμῖν παρρησίᾳ. **25** ἀπεκρίθη αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Εἶπον ὑμῖν καὶ οὐ πιστεύετε· τὰ ἔργα ἂν ἔγω ποιῶ ἐν τῷ ὄνόματι τοῦ πατρός μου ταῦτα μαρτυρεῖ περὶ ἐμοῦ. **26** ἀλλὰ ὑμεῖς οὐ πιστεύετε, ὅτι οὐκ

a αὐλή, ἡς, ἡ. courtyard, palace. (12)

f μαίνομαι. to rage, be mad. (5)

b κάκεινος, η, ο. and that one. (22)

g δαιμονίζομαι. to be demon-possessed. (13)

c ποίμνη, ης, ἡ. flock. (5)

h χειμών, ῥνος, ὁ. winter. (6)

d ποιμήν, ἔνος, ὁ. shepherd. (18)

i στοά, ἄς, ἡ. roofed colonnade, portico. (4)

e σχίσμα, ατος, τό. split, division; schism. (8)

j κυκλώ. to surround, encircle. (4)

1 τίθημι pres. act. ind. 1s

5 τίθημι aor. act. inf.

2 ἄγω aor. act. inf.

6 λαμβάνω aor. act. inf.

3 γίνομαι fut. mid. ind. 3p

7 λαμβάνω aor. act. ind. 1s

4 λαμβάνω aor. act. subj. 1s

ἐστὲ ἐκ τῶν προβάτων τῶν ἐμῶν. ²⁷ τὰ πρόβατα τὰ ἐμὰ τῆς φωνῆς μου ἀκούουσιν, κἀγὼ γινώσκω αὐτά, καὶ ἀκολουθοῦσίν μοι, ²⁸ κἀγὼ δίδωμι¹ αὐτοῖς ζωὴν αἰώνιον, καὶ οὐ μὴ ἀπόλωνται εἰς τὸν αἰώνα, καὶ οὐχ ἀρπάσει^a τις αὐτὰ ἐκ τῆς χειρός μου. ²⁹ ὁ πατήρ μου δέδωκέν² μοι πάντων μείζων ἐστίν, καὶ οὐδεὶς δύναται ἀρπάξειν^a ἐκ τῆς χειρὸς τοῦ πατρός. ³⁰ ἐγὼ καὶ ὁ πατήρ ἔν ἐσμεν.

³¹ Ἐβάστασαν^b οὖν πάλιν λίθους οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι ἵνα λιθάσωσιν^c αὐτόν. ³² ἀπεκρίθη αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Πολλὰ ἔργα καλὰ ἔδειξα^d ὑμῖν ἐκ τοῦ πατρός· διὰ ποιῶν αὐτῶν ἔργον ἐμὲ λιθάζετε^e; ³³ ἀπεκρίθησαν αὐτῷ οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι· Περὶ καλοῦ ἔργου οὐ λιθάζομέν^c σε ἀλλὰ περὶ βλασφημίας^d, καὶ δτὶ σὺ ἄνθρωπος ὃν ποιεῖς σεαυτὸν θεόν. ³⁴ ἀπεκρίθη αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Οὐκ ἐστιν γεγραμμένον ἐν τῷ νόμῳ ὑμῶν ὅτι Ἔγὼ εἶπα· Θεοί ἐστε; ³⁵ εἰ ἐκείνους εἶπεν θεοὺς πρὸς οὓς δὲ λόγος τοῦ θεοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ οὐ δύναται λυθῆναι ἡ γραφή, ³⁶ δὸν ὁ πατήρ ἡγίασεν^e καὶ ἀπέστειλεν εἰς τὸν κόσμον ὑμεῖς λέγετε ὅτι Βλασφημεῖς, ὅτι εἶπον· Υἱὸς τοῦ θεοῦ είμι; ³⁷ εἰ οὐ ποιῶ τὰ ἔργα τοῦ πατρός μου, μὴ πιστεύετέ μοι. ³⁸ εἰ δὲ ποιῶ, κἀν^f ἐμοὶ μὴ πιστεύητε τοῖς ἔργοις πιστεύετε, ἵνα γνωτε⁴ καὶ γινώσκητε ὅτι ἐν ἐμοὶ ὁ πατήρ κἀγὼ ἐν τῷ πατρί.

34 Ps 82.6

a ἀρπάζω. to seize, catch up, snatch away. (14) fut. act. ind. 3s

b βαστάζω. to take up, carry, bear. (27)

c λιθάζω. to stone. (8)

d βλασφημία, ας, ἡ. profane speech, blasphemy, slander. (18)

e ἀγιάζω. to make holy, sanctify. (28)

f κἄν. and if, even if. (16)

¹ δίδωμι pres. act. ind. 1s

² δίδωμι pf. act. ind. 3s

³ δείκνυμι aor. act. ind. 1s

⁴ γινώσκω aor. act. subj. 2p

Opposite Results of the Discourse

39 ἐξήτουν οὖν πάλιν αὐτὸν πιάσαι^a. καὶ ἐξῆλθεν¹ ἐκ τῆς χειρὸς αὐτῶν.

40 Καὶ ἀπῆλθεν² πάλιν πέραν^b τοῦ Ἰορδάνου εἰς τὸν τόπον ὃπου ἦν Ἰωάννης τὸ πρῶτον βαπτίζων, καὶ ἔμεινεν ἐκεῖ. **41** καὶ πολλοὶ ἥλθον πρὸς αὐτὸν καὶ ἔλεγον ὅτι Ἰωάννης μὲν σημεῖον ἐποίησεν οὐδέν, πάντα δὲ ὅσα εἶπεν Ἰωάννης περὶ τούτου ἀληθῆ^c ἦν.

42 καὶ πολλοὶ ἐπίστευσαν εἰς αὐτὸν ἐκεῖ.

Christ Is Love Illustrated by a Sign

11 Ἡν δέ τις ἀσθενῶν, Λάζαρος ἀπὸ Βηθανίας ἐκ τῆς κώμης^a Μαρίας καὶ Μάρθας τῆς ἀδελφῆς^b αὐτῆς.

2 ἦν δὲ Μαριὰμ ἡ ἀλείψασα^c τὸν κύριον μύρῳ^d καὶ ἐκμάξασα^e τὸν πόδας^f αὐτοῦ ταῖς θριξὶν^g αὐτῆς, ἡς ὁ ἀδελφὸς Λάζαρος ἤσθενει. **3** ἀπέστειλαν οὖν αἱ ἀδελφαὶ^b πρὸς αὐτὸν λέγουσαι· Κύριε, ἵδε^g δὲν φιλεῖς^h ἀσθενεῖ. **4** ἀκούσας δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἶπεν· Αὕτη ἡ ἀσθένειαⁱ οὐκ ἔστιν πρὸς θάνατον ἀλλ’ ὑπὲρ τῆς δόξης τοῦ θεοῦ ἵνα δοξασθῇ ὁ νιὸς τοῦ θεοῦ δι’ αὐτῆς. **5** ἡγάπα δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς τὴν Μάρθαν καὶ τὴν ἀδελφὴν^b αὐτῆς καὶ τὸν Λάζαρον. **6** ὡς οὖν ἤκουσεν ὅτι ἀσθενεῖ, τότε μὲν ἔμεινεν ἐν ᾧ ἦν τόπῳ δύο ἡμέρας. **7** ἔπειτα^j μετὰ τοῦτο λέγει τοῖς μαθηταῖς· Ἀγωμεν εἰς τὴν Ἰουδαίαν πάλιν. **8** λέγουσιν αὐτῷ οἱ μαθηταί· Παββί, νῦν ἐξήτουν σε λιθάσαι^k οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι, καὶ

a πιάζω. to seize, lay hold of.
(12)

d μύρον, ου, τό. ointment. (14)
e ἐκμάσσω. to wipe off. (5)

b πέραν. on the other side,
across, beyond. (23)

f aor. act. ptc. nom. fs
g Θριξ, τριχός, ἡ. hair. (15) dat.
fp

c ἀληθῆς, ἔς. true, truthful,
genuine. (26)

h φιλέω. to love. (25)
i ἀσθένεια, ας, ἡ. weakness,
frailty, sickness. (24)

11

a κώμη, ης, ἡ. village, town.
(27)

j ἔπειτα. then, thereupon. (16)
k λιθάζω. to stone. (8)

b ἀδελφή, ης, ἡ. sister. (25)
c ἀλείφω. to anoint. (9) aor.
act. ptc. nom. fs

1 ἐξέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3s

11

2 ἀπέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3s

¹ πούς acc. mp

25 Ἡν δὲ Σίμων Πέτρος ἐστὰς¹ καὶ θερμαινόμενος^a. εἶπον οὖν αὐτῷ· Μὴ καὶ σὺ ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν αὐτοῦ εἰ; ἡρνήσατο ἐκεῖνος καὶ εἶπεν. Οὐκ εἰμί. **26** λέγει εἰς ἐκ τῶν δούλων τοῦ ἀρχιερέως, συγγενῆς^b ὃν οὖν ἀπέκοψεν^c Πέτρος τὸ ωτίον^d. Οὐκ ἔγώ σε εἶδον ἐν τῷ κήπῳ^e μετ' αὐτοῦ; **27** πάλιν οὖν ἡρνήσατο Πέτρος· καὶ εὐθέως ἀλέκτωρ^f ἐφώνησεν.

The Roman or Civil Trial

28 Ἀγουσιν οὖν τὸν Ἰησοῦν ἀπὸ τοῦ Καϊάφα εἰς τὸ πραιτώριον^g. ἦν δὲ πρωΐ^h. καὶ αὐτοὶ οὐκ εἰσῆλθον² εἰς τὸ πραιτώριον^g, ἵνα μὴ μιανθῶσινⁱ ἀλλὰ φάγωσιν^j τὸ πάσχα. **29** ἐξῆλθεν⁴ οὖν ὁ Πιλᾶτος ἔξω πρὸς αὐτοὺς καὶ φησίν⁵. Τίνα κατηγορίαν^k φέρετε κατὰ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου τούτου; **30** ἀπεκρίθησαν καὶ εἶπαν αὐτῷ· Εἰ μὴ ἦν οὗτος κακὸν ποιῶν, οὐκ ἂν σοι παρεδώκαμεν^l αὐτόν. **31** εἶπεν οὖν αὐτοῖς ὁ Πιλᾶτος· Λάβετε⁷ αὐτὸν ὑμεῖς, καὶ κατὰ τὸν νόμον ὑμῶν κρίνατε αὐτόν. εἶπον αὐτῷ οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι· Ἡμῖν οὐκ ἔξεστιν ἀποκτεῖναι οὐδένα. **32** ἵνα δὲ λόγος τοῦ Ἰησοῦ πληρωθῇ ὃν εἶπεν σημαίνων^k ποίω θανάτῳ ἥμελλεν ἀποθνήσκειν. **33** Εἰσῆλθεν⁸ οὖν πάλιν εἰς τὸ πραιτώριον^g ὁ Πιλᾶτος καὶ ἐφώνησεν τὸν Ἰησοῦν καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· Σὺ εἶ δὲ βασιλεὺς τῶν Ἰουδαίων; **34** ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς· Ἀπὸ σεαυτοῦ σὺ τοῦτο λέγεις ή ἄλλοι οἱ εἶπόν σοι περὶ ἐμοῦ; **35** ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Πιλᾶτος· Μήτι¹ ἔγώ

a θερμαίνω. to warm. (6)

b συγγενῆς, ἑς. kindred. (11)

c ἀποκόπτω. to cut off. (6)

aor. act. ind. 3s

d ωτίον, ου, τό. ear. (3)

e κήπος, ου, ὁ. garden. (5)

f ἀλέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ. cock. (12)

g πραιτώριον, ου, τό.

headquarters, praetorium.

(8)

h πρωΐ. in the morning, early.

(12)

i μιαίνω. to stain, pollute,

defile. (5) aor. pass. subj. 3p

j κατηγορία, ας, ἡ. accusation, charge. (3)

k σημαίνω. to signify. (6)

l μήτι. no? (17)

¹ ἴστημι pf. act. ptc. nom. ms

² εἰσέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3p

³ ἐσθίω aor. act. subj. 3p

⁴ ἐξέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3s

⁵ φημί pres. act. ind. 3s

⁶ παραδίδωμι aor. act. ind. 1p

⁷ λαμβάνω aor. act. impv. 2p

⁸ εἰσέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3s

Ίουδαίος εἰμι; τὸ ἔθνος τὸ σὸν^a καὶ οἱ ἀρχιερεῖς παρέδωκάν¹ σε ἐμοί· τί ἐποίησας;³⁶ ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς· Ἡ βασιλεία ἡ ἐμὴ οὐκ ἔστιν ἐκ τοῦ κόσμου τούτου· εἰ ἐκ τοῦ κόσμου τούτου ἦν ἡ βασιλεία ἡ ἐμὴ, οἱ ὑπηρέται^b οἱ ἐμοὶ ἡγανίζοντο^c ἂν, ἵνα μὴ παραδοθῶ^d τοῖς Ίουδαίοις· νῦν δὲ ἡ βασιλεία ἡ ἐμὴ οὐκ ἔστιν ἐντεῦθεν^d.³⁷ εἶπεν οὖν αὐτῷ ὁ Πιλᾶτος· Οὐκοῦν^e βασιλεὺς εἶ σύ; ἀπεκρίθη ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Σὺ λέγεις ὅτι βασιλεὺς είμι. ἐγὼ εἰς τοῦτο γεγέννημαι καὶ εἰς τοῦτο ἐλήλυθα^f εἰς τὸν κόσμον ἵνα μαρτυρήσω τῇ ἀληθείᾳ· πᾶς ὁ ὄντας ἐκ τῆς ἀληθείας ἀκούει μου τῆς φωνῆς.³⁸ λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ Πιλᾶτος· Τί ἔστιν ἀλήθεια;

Καὶ τοῦτο εἰπὼν πάλιν ἐξῆλθεν⁴ πρὸς τὸν Ίουδαίον, καὶ λέγει αὐτοῖς· Ἐγὼ οὐδεμίαν εὑρίσκω ἐν αὐτῷ αἰτίαν^f.³⁹ ἔστιν δὲ συνήθεια^g ὑμῖν ἵνα ἔνα ἀπολύσω ὑμῖν ἐν τῷ πάσχα· βούλεσθε οὖν ἀπολύσω ὑμῖν τὸν βασιλέα τῶν Ίουδαίων;⁴⁰ ἐκραύγασαν^h οὖν πάλιν λέγοντες· Μὴ τοῦτον ἀλλὰ τὸν Βαραβᾶν. ἦν δὲ ὁ Βαραβᾶς ληστήςⁱ.

19 Τότε οὖν ἔλαβεν¹ ὁ Πιλᾶτος τὸν Ἰησοῦν καὶ ἐμαστίγωσεν^a.² καὶ οἱ στρατιῶται^b πλέξαντες^c στέφανον^d ἐξ ἄκανθῶν^e ἐπέθηκαν^f αὐτοῦ τῇ κεφαλῇ, καὶ

a σός, σή, σόν. your, yours. (25)	h κραυγάζω. to cry aloud, shout. (9)
b ὑπηρέτης, ου, ὁ. servant. (20)	i ληστής, οῦ, ὁ. robber. (15)
c ἀγωνίζομαι. to contend for a prize, fight. (7)	19
d ἐντεῦθεν. hence, from this place. (10)	a μαστιγώ. to flog, scourge. (7) aor. act. ind. 3s
e οὐκοῦν. therefore, then. (1)	b στρατιώτης, ου, ὁ. soldier. (26)
f αἰτία, ας, ἡ. cause, reason, charge. (20)	c πλέκω. to weave together, plait. (3) aor. act. ptc. nom. mp
g συνήθεια, ας, ἡ. custom, habit. (3)	d στέφανος, ου, ὁ. crown. (18)
	e ἄκανθα, ης, ἡ. thorn-bush. (14)

¹ παραδίδωμι aor. act. ind. 3p

⁴ ἐξέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3s

² παραδίδωμι aor. pass. subj.

19

1s

¹ λαμβάνω aor. act. ind. 3s

3 ἔρχομαι pf. act. ind. 1s

² ἐπιτίθημι aor. act. ind. 3p

μὴ γίνου ἀπιστος^a ἀλλὰ πιστός. **28** ἀπεκρίθη Θωμᾶς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· Ὁ κύριός μου καὶ ὁ θεός μου. **29** λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς· "Οτι ἐώρακάς¹ με πεπίστευκας; μακάριοι οἱ μὴ ιδόντες καὶ πιστεύσαντες.

The Conclusion and Purpose of the Gospel

30 Πολλὰ μὲν οὖν καὶ ἄλλα σημεῖα ἐποίησεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐνώπιον τῶν μαθητῶν, ἢ οὐκ ἔστιν γεγραμμένα ἐν τῷ βιβλίῳ τούτῳ.

31 ταῦτα δὲ γέγραπται ἵνα πιστεύητε ὅτι Ἰησοῦς ἐστιν ὁ χριστὸς ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ θεοῦ, καὶ ἵνα πιστεύοντες ζωὴν ἔχητε ἐν τῷ ὀνόματι αὐτοῦ.

Jesus Appears to the Seven and the Miraculous Draught of Fishes

21 Μετὰ ταῦτα ἐφανέρωσεν ἑαυτὸν πάλιν ὁ Ἰησοῦς τοῖς μαθηταῖς ἐπὶ τῆς θαλάσσης τῆς Τιβεριάδος· ἐφανέρωσεν δὲ οὕτως. **2** ἦσαν ὅμοι^a Σίμων Πέτρος καὶ Θωμᾶς ὁ λεγόμενος Διδύμος καὶ Ναθαναὴλ ὁ ἀπὸ Κανὰ τῆς Γαλιλαίας καὶ οἱ τοῦ Ζεβεδαίου καὶ ἄλλοι ἐκ τῶν μαθητῶν αὐτοῦ δύο. **3** λέγει αὐτοῖς Σίμων Πέτρος· Υπάγω ἀλιεύειν^b. λέγουσιν αὐτῷ· Ἐρχόμεθα καὶ ἡμεῖς σὺν σοί. ἐξῆλθον¹ καὶ ἐνέβησαν^c εἰς τὸ πλοῖον, καὶ ἐν ἐκείνῃ τῇ νυκτὶ² ἐπίασαν^d οὐδέν.

4 Πρωΐας^e δὲ ἥδη γενομένης ἔστη³ Ἰησοῦς εἰς τὸν αἰγαλόν^f. οὐ μέντοι^g ἥδεισαν οἱ μαθηταὶ ὅτι Ἰησοῦς ἐστιν. **5** λέγει οὖν αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Παιδία, μή τι προσφάγιον^h ἔχετε; ἀπεκρίθησαν αὐτῷ·

a ἀπιστος, ov. unbelieving, faithless. (23)

e πρωΐα, ας, ἡ. early morning.
(2)

21

a ὅμοι. together. (4)

f αἰγαλός, οῦ, ὁ. sea-shore, beach. (6)

b ἀλιεύω. to fish. (1)
c ἐμβαίνω. to embark, step into. (17) aor. act. ind. 3p

g μέντοι. yet, however. (8)
h προσφάγιον, ον, τό. fish, something to eat with bread. (1)

d πιάζω. to seize, lay hold of.
(12)

1 ὄράω pf. act. ind. 2s

2 νύξ dat. fs

21

3 ἴστημι aor. act. ind. 3s

1 ἐξέρχομαι aor. act. ind. 3p

Οὕ. ⁶ ὁ δὲ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς· Βάλετε εἰς τὰ δεξιὰ μέρη τοῦ πλοίου τὸ δίκτυον^a, καὶ εὑρήσετε¹. ἔβαλον οὖν, καὶ οὐκέτι αὐτὸ ἐλκύσαι^b ἵσχυον^c ἀπὸ τοῦ πλήθους τῶν ἰχθύων^d. ⁷ λέγει οὖν ὁ μαθητὴς ἐκεῖνος ὃν ἡγάπα ὁ Ἰησοῦς τῷ Πέτρῳ. Ὁ κύριός ἐστιν. Σίμων οὖν Πέτρος, ἀκούσας ὅτι ὁ κύριός ἐστιν, τὸν ἐπενδύτην^e διεζώσατο^f, ἦν γὰρ γυμνός^g, καὶ ἔβαλεν ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν. ⁸ οἱ δὲ ἄλλοι μαθηταὶ τῷ πλοιαρίῳ^h ἥλθον, οὐ γὰρ ἦσαν μακρὰνⁱ ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ἀλλὰ ὡς ἀπὸ πηγῶν^j διακοσίων^k, σύροντες^l τὸ δίκτυον^a τῶν ἰχθύων^d.

⁹ Ός οὖν ἀπέβησαν^m εἰς τὴν γῆν βλέπουσιν ἀνθρακιὰνⁿ κειμένην^o καὶ ὄψάριον^p ἐπικείμενον^q καὶ ἄρτον. ¹⁰ λέγει αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Ἐνέγκατε² ἀπὸ τῶν ὄψαρίων^p ὃν ἐπιάσατε^r νῦν. ¹¹ ἀνέβη³ οὖν Σίμων Πέτρος καὶ εἴλκυσεν^s τὸ δίκτυον^a εἰς τὴν γῆν μεστὸν^t ἰχθύων^d μεγάλων ἑκατὸν^u πεντήκοντα^v τριῶν· καὶ τοσούτων^w ὅντων οὐκ ἐσχίσθη^x τὸ δίκτυον^a. ¹² λέγει αὐτοῖς ὁ

a δίκτυον, οὐ, τό. fishing net.

(12)

b ἐλκύω. to drag, draw, pull.

(8) aor. act. inf.

c ἵσχυω. to be strong, able.

(28)

d ἰχθύς, ὕδος, ὁ. fish. (20)

e ἐπενδύτης, οὐ, ὁ. outer tunic.

(1)

f διαζώνυμι. to gird, tie

around. (3)

g γυμνός, ἡ, ὄν. naked. (15)

h πλοιάριον, οὐ, τό. little boat.

(5)

i μακρός, ἀ, ὄν. long, distant.

(11)

j πῆχυς, εως, ὁ. cubit; hour, forearm. (4)

k διακόσιοι, αι, α. two hundred.

(8)

l σύρω. to draw, drag. (5)

m ἀποβαίνω. to step off,

disembark, leave. (4) aor.

act. ind. 3p

n ἀνθρακιά, ἄς, ἡ. heap of

burning coals. (2)

o κείμαι. to lay, be laid. (24)

p ὄψάριον, οὐ, τό. little fish. (5)

q ἐπίκειμαι. to lay upon, press.

(7)

r πιάζω. to seize, lay hold of.

(12)

s ἐλκύω. to drag, draw, pull.

(8) aor. act. ind. 3s

t μεστός, ἡ, ὄν. full. (9)

u ἑκατόν. hundred. (17)

v πεντήκοντα. fifty. (7)

w τοσούτος, αύτη, οὗτον. so

great, so many. (20)

x σχίζω. to split, cleave. (11)

¹ εὑρίσκω fut. act. ind. 2p

³ ἀναβαίνω aor. act. ind. 3s

² φέρω aor. act. impv. 2p

Ίησοῦς. Δεῦτε^a ἀριστήσατε^b. οὐδεὶς δὲ ἐτόλμα^c τῶν μαθητῶν ἔξετάσαι^d αὐτὸν. Σὺ τίς εἶ; εἰδότες ὅτι ὁ κύριός ἐστιν. ¹³ ἔρχεται ὁ Ίησοῦς καὶ λαμβάνει τὸν ἄρτον καὶ δίδωσιν¹ αὐτοῖς, καὶ τὸ δψάριον^e ὁμοίως. ¹⁴ τοῦτο ἥδη τρίτον ἐφανερώθη ὁ Ίησοῦς τοῖς μαθηταῖς ἐγερθεὶς ἐκ νεκρῶν.

Jesus and Peter

¹⁵ "Οτε οὖν ἡρίστησαν^f λέγει τῷ Σίμωνι Πέτρῳ ὁ Ίησοῦς. Σίμων Ίωάννου, ἀγαπᾶς με πλέον τούτων; λέγει αὐτῷ. Ναί, κύριε, σὺ οἶδας ὅτι φιλῶ^g σε. λέγει αὐτῷ. Βόσκε^h τὰ ἀρνίαⁱ μου. ¹⁶ λέγει αὐτῷ πάλιν δεύτερον. Σίμων Ίωάννου, ἀγαπᾶς με; λέγει αὐτῷ. Ναί, κύριε, σὺ οἶδας ὅτι φιλῶ^g σε. λέγει αὐτῷ. Ποίμαινε^j τὰ πρόβατά μου. ¹⁷ λέγει αὐτῷ τὸ τρίτον. Σίμων Ίωάννου, φιλεῖς^g με; ἐλυπήθη^k ὁ Πέτρος ὅτι εἶπεν αὐτῷ τὸ τρίτον. Φιλεῖς^g με; καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ. Κύριε, πάντα σὺ οἶδας, σὺ γινώσκεις ὅτι φιλῶ^g σε. λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ Ίησοῦς. Βόσκε^h τὰ πρόβατά μου. ¹⁸ ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω σοι, ὅτε ἡς νεώτερος^l, ἔζωννυες^m σεαυτὸν καὶ περιεπάτεις ὅπου ἡθελεις. ὅταν δὲ γηράσῃςⁿ, ἐκτενεῖς^o τὰς χειράς σου, καὶ ἄλλος σε ζώσει^p καὶ οἴσει^q ὅπου οὐ θέλεις. ¹⁹ τοῦτο δὲ εἶπεν σημαίνων^q ποίω θανάτῳ δοξάσει τὸν θεόν. καὶ τοῦτο εἰπὼν λέγει αὐτῷ. Ἀκολούθει μοι.

a δεῦτε. come on! come here!
(12)

b ἀριστάω. to breakfast. (3)
aor. act. *impv.* 2p

c τολμάω. to have courage,
dare, be bold. (16)

d ἔξετάζω. to examine closely.
(3)

e δψάριον, ου, τό. little fish. (5)

f ἀριστάω. to breakfast. (3)
aor. act. *ind.* 3p

g φιλέω. to love. (25)

h βόσκω. to feed. (9)

i ἀρνίον, ου, τό. little lamb,
lamb. (30)

j ποιμαίνω. to shepherd, tend.
(11)

k λυπέω. to grieve, pain. (26)

l νέος, α, ον. young, new, fresh.
(23)

m ζώννυμι. to gird. (3) *impf.*
act. *ind.* 2s

n γηράσκω. to grow old. (2)
aor. act. *subj.* 2s

o ἐκτείνω. to stretch out. (16)
fut. act. *ind.* 2s

p ζώννυμι. to gird. (3) fut. act.
ind. 3s

q σημαίνω. to signify. (6)

¹ δίδωμι pres. act. *ind.* 3s

² φέρω fut. act. *ind.* 3s

Jesus and the Beloved Disciple

20 Ἐπιστραφεὶς ὁ Πέτρος βλέπει τὸν μαθητὴν ὃν ἤγάπα ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἀκολουθοῦντα, ὃς καὶ ἀνέπεσεν^a ἐν τῷ δεῖπνῳ^b ἐπὶ τὸ στῆθος^c αὐτοῦ καὶ εἶπεν· Κύριε, τίς ἐστιν ὁ παραδιδόντι^d σε;

21 τοῦτον οὖν ἰδὼν ὁ Πέτρος λέγει τῷ Ἰησοῦ· Κύριε, οὗτος δὲ τί;

22 λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς· Ἐὰν αὐτὸν θέλω μένειν ἔως ἔρχομαι, τί πρὸς σέ; σύ μοι ἀκολούθει. **23** ἔξῆλθεν^e οὖν οὗτος ὁ λόγος εἰς τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς ὅτι ὁ μαθητὴς ἐκεῖνος οὐκ ἀποθνήσκει. οὐκ εἶπεν δὲ αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς ὅτι οὐκ ἀποθνήσκει ἀλλ᾽· Ἐὰν αὐτὸν θέλω μένειν ἔως ἔρχομαι, τί πρὸς σέ;

24 Οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ μαθητὴς ὁ μαρτυρῶν περὶ τούτων καὶ ὁ γράψας ταῦτα, καὶ οἴδαμεν ὅτι ἀληθῆς^f αὐτοῦ ἡ μαρτυρία ἐστίν.

25 ἐστιν δὲ καὶ ἄλλα πολλὰ ἢ ἐποίησεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς, ἀτινα ἐὰν γράφηται καθ' ἓν, οὐδὲ αὐτὸν οἴμαι^g τὸν κόσμον χωρήσειν^h τὰ γραφόμενα βιβλία.

a ἀναπίπτω. to lie down, recline, fall back upon. (12)
aor. act. ind. 3s

d ἀληθής, ἐς. true, truthful, genuine. (26)

b δεῖπνον, οὐ, τό. dinner, supper. (16)

e οἴμαι. to suppose, expect, imagine. (3)

c στῆθος, ους, τό. breast. (5)

f χωρέω. to make room, go, receive. (10)

¹ παραδίδωμι pres. act. ptc.
nom. ms

² ἔξερχομαι aor. act. ind. 3s